THE

WESTMINSTER REVIEW.

Vol. 115

JANUARY AND APRIL,

1881.

"Truth can never be confirm'd enough,
Though doubts did ever sleep."

SHAKSPEARE.

Wahrheitsliebe zeigt sich darin, daß man überall das Gute zu finden und zu schätzen weiß.

GÖTHE.

NEW SERIES.

VOL. LIX.

LONDON:
TRÜBNER & CO., LUDGATE HILL.
MDCCCLXXXI.

AP 4
W 53
v.115

Ballantyne Press
BALLANTYNE, HANSON AND CO., EDINBURGH
CHANDOS STREET, LONDON

OHIO STATE
UNIVERSITY

CONTENTS.

ART. PAGE

I. *The Progress of Shipbuilding in England.*

1. Papers on Naval Architecture. (1827-33).
2. Transactions of the Institution of Naval Architects. (1860-80.)
3. The Modern System of Naval Architecture. By JOHN SCOTT RUSSELL, F.R.S. 1865.
4. Shipbuilding in Iron and Steel. By Sir E. J. REED, K.C.B. 1869.
5. Shipbuilding, Theoretical and Practical. By Professor RANKINE, and others. 1866.
6. A Manual of Naval Architecture. By W. H. WHITE. 1877.
7. Yacht Designing. By DIXON KEMP. 1876. . . . 1

II. *Plato as a Reformer.*

The Dialogues of Plato Translated into English. By B. JOWETT, M.A. Second Edition. Oxford. 1875. 28

III. *The Early History of Charles James Fox.*

The Early History of Charles James Fox. By GEORGE OTTO TREVELYAN, M.P., Author of "The Life and Letters of Lord Macaulay." London: Longmans, Green & Co. 1880. . 71

IV. *The Irish Land Question.*

1. The Parliamentary History of the Irish Land Question from 1829 to 1869, and the Origin and Results of the Ulster Custom. By R. BARRY O'BRIEN, of the Middle Temple, Barrister-at-Law. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle & Rivington. 1880.
2. Confiscation or Contract? Published for the Irish Land Committee. London: William Ridgway. Dublin: Hodges, Figgis & Co. 1880.
3. Proceedings of the Irish National Land League. Dublin: Printed by M. H. Gill & Son. 104

V. *The Science of History.*

1. The Social Organism. By HERBERT SPENCER.
2. Bau und Leben des Socialen Körpers. By Dr. SCHAFFLE. Tübingen.
3. Die Sociale Physiologie. By PAUL VON LILIENFELD. Mitau.
4. The History of the Intellectual Development of Europe. By J. W. DRAPER, M.D., LL.D. New York. . . . 131

82029

ART. PAGE

VI. *Afghanistan.*

1. History of Afghanistan from the Earliest Period to the Outbreak of the War of 1878. By Colonel G. B. MALLESON, C.S.I. Second edition. London: 1879.
2. The Races of Afghanistan: being a Brief Account of the Principal Nations inhabiting that Country. By Surgeon-Major H. W. BELLEW, C.S.I. Calcutta and London: 1880.
3. Kandahar in 1879: being the Diary of Major Le Messurier, R.E. London: 1880.
4. Causes of the Afghan War. London: 1879.
5. Baunû; or our Afghan Frontier. By S. S. THORBURN. London: 1876.
6. The Afghan Frontier. By Sir GEORGE CAMPBELL, M.P. London: 1879.
7. Lord Lytton and the Afghan War. By Captain W. J. EASTWICK. Fifth edition. London: 1879.
8. Memorial of the Patriotic Association to Her Majesty's Government. Printed in "The Times," September 4, 1880.
9. Letters on Afghan Affairs in 1880. Bombay: 1880 . . 172

Bimetallism and the Finances of India.

1. Report from the Select Committee on Depreciation of Silver, together with the Proceedings of the Committee, Minutes of Evidence, and Appendix. Ordered by the House of Commons to be printed, July 5, 1876.
2. Majority Report of the United States Monetary Commission, created under the Joint Resolution of August 15, 1876. Ordered by the Senate of the United States to be printed, March 2, 1877.
3. Conférence Monétaire Internationale de 1878. Procès-Verbaux, Ministère des Affaires Étrangères. Paris: Imprimiere Nationale. 1878.
4. Report of the Commissioners appointed to represent Her Majesty's Government at the Monetary Conference held in Paris in August, 1878, dated 27th November, 1878. Parliamentary Paper C 2196 200

India and our Colonial Empire 239

Contemporary Literature.

Theology 264
Philosophy 275
Politics, Sociology, Voyages, and Travels 281
Science 299
History and Biography 316
Belles Lettres 326
Miscellanea 339

CONTENTS.

ART. PAGE

I. *Kant's Moral Philosophy.*

1. Immanuel Kant's Grundlegung zur Metaphysik der Sitten und Kritik der Praktischen Vernunft. Herausgegeben von KARL ROSENKRANZ. Leipzig: Leopold Vos. 1838.

2. Ueber das Kantische Moralprincip und den Gegensatz formaler und Materialer Moralprincipien. Von EDOUARD ZELLER. Berlin. 1880 343

II. *Lord Campbell's Memoirs.*

Life of John Lord Campbell, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain; consisting of a Selection from his Autobiography, Diary, and Letters. Edited by his Daughter, The Hon. Mrs. HARDCASTLE. In two vols. London: John Murray, Albemarle Street. 1881 360

III. *The Origin of Religion.* 402

IV. *The Persian Empire: England and Russia in the East.*

1. Herat: the Granary and Garden of Central Asia, and the Gate of India. With Maps. By Col. G. B. MALLESON, C.S.I. London: W. H. Allen & Co. 1880.

2. Correspondence respecting Affairs in Central Asia. No. I. (1881). Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of Her Majesty.

3. Clouds in the East: Travels and Adventures on the Perso-Turkoman Frontier. With Political and Strategical Report and Route Map. By VALENTINE BAKER. London: Chatto & Windus. 1876.

4. Narrative of the Euphrates Expedition, carried on by order of the British Government. With Map. By Gen. F. R. CHESNEY. Longmans. 1868.

5. Parliamentary Papers relating to the Occupation of Kandahar, Afghanistan (1881). No. 2. 412

V. *Electoral Reform, Electoral Bribery: The Ballot.*

1. The Parliamentary Elections (Corrupt and Illegal Practices) Bill (1881).

2. The Ballot Act Continuance and Amendment Bill, 1881.

3. The Parliamentary Elections (Necessary Expenses, &c.) Bill 1881 443

ART. PAGE

VI. *Thomas Carlyle: His Life and Writings.*

1. Thomas Carlyle's Works. London: Chapman and Hall.

2. Reminiscences. By THOMAS CARLYLE. Edited by JAMES ANTHONY FROUDE. 2 vols. Longmans. 1881. . . . 457

VII. *Should University Degrees be given to Women?* . 493

East Indian Currency and Exchange 506

India and our Colonial Empire 527

Contemporary Literature.

Theology 554
Philosophy 562
Politics, Sociology, Voyages, and Travels 568
Science 585
History and Biography 602
Belles Lettres 610
Miscellanea 627